

NEW GUINEA CADET PATROL OFFICERS

1925 – 1941¹

The position of Cadet Patrol Officer had its origins in the 1920s.² When in 1920 Australia became responsible for the former German New Guinea, an administrative service had to be recruited virtually from nothing. The urgent question of recruitment was considered by the 1920 Royal Commission on Late German New Guinea. The Commission stressed the need for carefully chosen staff and recommended a cadet system similar to that adopted by Britain for its colonial service: recruitment of 'young men of good education, prepared to enter the Service as a career for life', on a probationary basis to undergo training on the job by working with experienced staff for at least a year before 'being intrusted [sic] with direct and independent control of police parties'.³ This had to be an improvement to 'the necessary expedient of hiring any likely fellow and pitching him into the job without any background' in the manner described by 'Kassa' Townsend when he joined the New Guinea Service in 1921.⁴

In January 1925 Pearce announced that approval had been given to a cadet scheme. However, there were still loose ends, including how long the cadets should serve in New Guinea. At this stage Keith Officer, a former British Colonial Service officer in Nigeria,⁵ commenting on the Minister's announcement, recommended a higher age of recruitment and pre-service training. 'Suddenly [the Administrator, Brigadier] Wisdom⁶ had his guidelines, and produced a syllabus of training for nine months in Rabaul, combining lectures with placement work in the various departments of the administration'.⁷

The announcement of the appointment of the first four Cadets was made on 8 October 1925, three from Victoria and one from Tasmania.⁸ It had originally been intended to appoint only two Cadets, but because the response to the advertisement calling for applications 'had proved so satisfactory', the Minister for Home and Territories, Sir George Pearce,⁹ decided to make six appointments. It was intended that the other two Cadets would come from different States. The original Cadets were Edward Colin McDonald (Victoria), Albert Alan Roberts (Victoria), Alan Ross (Victoria), and Donald Vertigan (Tasmania). Kenneth Carlisle McMullen (from NSW) and Percy Murray Penhalluriack (a Victorian) were appointed in December 1925.

¹ The list below does not include applicants for appointment as Cadet who withdrew between their being selected and the appointment being gazetted.

² For the establishment of the Cadet scheme, see I.C. Campbell, 'Anthropology and the professionalisation of colonial administration in Papua and New Guinea, (1998) 33 (1) *JPH*, pp. 66-90, esp. pp. 75-85.

³ *Final Report of the Royal Commission on Late German New Guinea*, Melbourne, 1920, pp. 30-31.

⁴ G.W.L. Townsend, *District Officer: From untamed New Guinea to Lake Success, 1921-46*, Sydney, 1968, pp. 17-22.

⁵ Kathleen Dermody, 'Officer, Sir Frank Keith (1889-1969)', *Australian Dictionary of Biography* (ADB), v. 15, pp. 522-523.

⁶ Ronald McNicoll, 'Wisdom, Evan Alexander (1869-1945)', *ADB*, v. 12, pp. 546.

⁷ I.C. Campbell, 'Anthropology and the professionalisation of colonial administration in Papua and New Guinea, (1998) 33 (1) *JPH*, pp. 80-81. Officer to Secretary, Home and Territories, 12 February 1925; McLaren to Administrator, 18 February 1925, NAA A518 E852/1/5.

⁸ *Argus*, 9 October 1925, p. 8. NAA A 518 C852/1/5 Part 1: 108292.

⁹ B. Beddie, 'Pearce, Sir George Foster (1870-1952)', *ADB*, v. 11, pp. 177-182.

	Appointed Cadet		Promoted Patrol Officer
1925			
Edward Colin McDonald	17 September 1925 ¹⁰		1 December 1928 ¹¹
Alan Hutchison Ross	17 September 1925 ¹²		1 December 1928 ¹³
Donald Hector Vertigan	17 September 1925 ¹⁴		1 December 1928 ¹⁵
Albert Allan Roberts	5 October 1925 ¹⁶		1 December 1928 ¹⁷
Kenneth Carlyle McMullen	9 November 1925 ¹⁸		1 December 1928 ¹⁹
Percival Murray Penhallurick	17 December 1925 ²⁰		1 April 1929 ²¹
1926			
1927			
Ian Donald Lyon	10 May 1927 ²²		1 July 1931 ²³
Kenneth Hewitson Thomas	13 May 1927 ²⁴		1 July 1931 ²⁵
Jack Eric Daymond	16 May 1927 ²⁶		1 July 1931 ²⁷
Charles Keith Johnson	18 May 1927 ²⁸		1 July 1931 ²⁹
Horace Lionel Richard Niall	19 July 1927 ³⁰		1 July 1931 ³¹
1928			

¹⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1925, p. 804.

¹¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 December 1928, p. 1792.

¹² *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1925, p. 804.

¹³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 December 1928, p. 1792.

¹⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1925, p. 804.

¹⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 December 1928, p. 1792.

¹⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1925, p. 804.

¹⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 December 1928, p. 1792.

¹⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1925, p. 817.

¹⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 December 1928, p. 1792.

²⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 May 1926, p. 897.

²¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 April 1929, p. 1847.

²² *New Guinea Gazette*, 7 July 1927, p. 1191.

²³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1932 (Supplement)

²⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 7 July 1927, p. 1191.

²⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1932 (Supplement)

²⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 7 July 1927, p. 1191.

²⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1932 (Supplement)

²⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 7 July 1927, p. 1191.

²⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1932 (Supplement).

³⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 August 1927, p. 1246.

³¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1932 (Supplement)

1929			
William John Read	27 June 1929 ³²		21 February 1932 ³³
Sydney Emile Powell	29 June 1929 ³⁴	Appointment annulled 19 July 1931 ³⁵	
Kevin Gerald Leydin	6 August 1929 ³⁶	Appointment annulled 15 December 1930 ³⁷	
Stuart Rossiter Wainwright	17 August 1929 ³⁸	Appointment annulled 10 September 1931 ³⁹	
Kenneth William Tweeddale Bridge	25 July 1929 ⁴⁰		24 February 1932 ⁴¹
Alfred Austen Bloxham	7 September 1929 ⁴²		24 February 1932 ⁴³
1930			
1931			
1932			
1933			
Kenneth Wylie Bilston	30 May 1933 ⁴⁴		30 May 35 ⁴⁵
Harry Edward Hamilton	30 May 1933 ⁴⁶	Transferred to position of Clerk, Department of the Government Secretary, 6 December 1935 ⁴⁷	
Kevin John Hickey	30 May 1933 ⁴⁸	Appointment annulled 27 June 1935 ⁴⁹	

³² *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 July 1929, p. 1897.

³³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1933, p. 2618.

³⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 July 1929, p. 1897.

³⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1931, p. 2321.

³⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 September 1929, p. 1925.

³⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 December 1930, p. 2170.

³⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 September 1929, p. 1925.

³⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 September 1931, p. 2312.

⁴⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 August 1929, p. 1909.

⁴¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1933, p. 2618.

⁴² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 September 1929, p. 1925.

⁴³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1933, p. 2618.

⁴⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁴⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁴⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁴⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 329.

⁴⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁴⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 July 1935, p. 3197.

John Russell Black	6 June 1933 ⁵⁰		6 June 1935 ⁵¹
Thomas George Aitchison	7 June 1933 ⁵²		7 June 1935 ⁵³
Leigh Grant Vial	7 June 1933 ⁵⁴		7 June 1935 ⁵⁵
Harold George Verey	8 June 1933 ⁵⁶		8 June 1935 ⁵⁷
Murray Stanley Edwards	8 June 1933 ⁵⁸		8 June 1935 ⁵⁹
Dudley McCarthy,	8 June 1933 ⁶⁰	Resigned 16 October 1934 ⁶¹	
George Greathead	10 June 1933 ⁶²		10 June 1935 ⁶³
Richard Bruce Richard Bruce Strudwick	9 August 1933 ⁶⁴		9 August 1935 ⁶⁵
Jack Hepburn	12 October 1933 ⁶⁶		12 October 1935 ⁶⁷
1934			
Richard Brooke McVilly ⁶⁸	15 May 1934 ⁶⁹	Appointment annulled 1 June 1936 ⁷⁰	
Thomas Alfred Hough ⁷¹	19 May 1934 ⁷²		19 May 1936 ⁷³
John Stewart Milligan ⁷⁴	15 May 1934 ⁷⁵		15 May 1936 ⁷⁶
Rai Branden Thistlethwayte	28 June 1934 ⁷⁷	Resigned 10 September 1935 ⁷⁸	

⁵⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁵¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁵² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁵³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁵⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁵⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁵⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁵⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁵⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁵⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁶⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁶¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1935, p. 3126.

⁶² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1933, p. 2725.

⁶³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁶⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 August 1933, p. 2763.

⁶⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁶⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 November 1933, p. 2798.

⁶⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 December 1935, p. 3279.

⁶⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1934, p. 2969.

⁶⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1934, p. 2969.

⁷⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1936, p. 3514.

⁷¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1934, p. 2969.

⁷² *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1934, p. 2969.

⁷³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 May 1936, p. 3504.

⁷⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1934, p. 2969.

⁷⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1934, p. 2969.

⁷⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 May 1936, p. 3504.

⁷⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 16 July 1934, p. 2984.

⁷⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 August 1935, p. 3216.

William John Allman	1 February 1935 (transfer from position of Clerk, Department of District Services and Native Affairs) ⁷⁹	Transferred to position of Clerk (Relieving), Department of the Government Secretary, 3 February 1937; resigned 23 March 1937 ⁸⁰	
1935			
James Robert Hyde	18 January 1935 (transfer from position of Clerk, Department of District Services and Native Affairs) ⁸¹		12 October 1936 ⁸²
Francis Herbert Moy	22 May 1935 ⁸³		22 May 1937 ⁸⁴
Lloyd Pursehouse	5 September 1935 ⁸⁵		5 September 1937 ⁸⁶
Cedric Robert Croft	5 October 1935 ⁸⁷		5 October 1937 ⁸⁸
Ralph Geoffrey Ormsby	5 October 1935 ⁸⁹		5 October 1937 ⁹⁰
Neville David McWilliam	5 October 1935 ⁹¹		5 October 1937 ⁹²
1936			
Ian Fairley Graham Downs	9 January 1936 ⁹³		9 January 1938 ⁹⁴
Roy George Gustav Mader	9 January 1936 ⁹⁵		9 January 1938 ⁹⁶
Patrick John Mollison	9 February 1936 ⁹⁷		14 January 1938 ⁹⁸
Francis Nigel Warner Shand	14 January 1936 ⁹⁹		14 January 1938 ¹⁰⁰
Leslie Frederick Howlett	22 February 1936 ¹⁰¹		22 February 1938 ¹⁰²

⁷⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 1 March 1935, p. 3101.

⁸⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1937, p. 3692; *New Guinea Gazette*, 18 June 1937, p. 3750.

⁸¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 1 March 1935, p. 3101; *New Guinea Gazette*, 1 April 1935, p. 3111.

⁸² Administrator to Secretary, Prime Minister's Department, 3 February 1937: NAA A 518, 852/1/497: 276828.

⁸³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1935, p. 3146.

⁸⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1937, p. 3864.

⁸⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 September 1935, p. 3227.

⁸⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1937, p. 3864.

⁸⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1935, p. 3241.

⁸⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1937, p. 3864.

⁸⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1935, p. 3241.

⁹⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1937, p. 3864.

⁹¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 October 1935, p. 3241.

⁹² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1937, p. 3864.

⁹³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1936, p. 3322.

⁹⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

⁹⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1936, p. 3322.

⁹⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

⁹⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1936, p. 3322.

⁹⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

⁹⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1936, p. 3322.

¹⁰⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

Dalkeith George Noel Chambers	24 February 1936 ¹⁰³		24 February 1938 ¹⁰⁴
Neil Campbell Elliott	24 February 1936 ¹⁰⁵		24 February 1938 ¹⁰⁶
Gregory Wade Benham	26 February 1936 ¹⁰⁷		18 April 1938 ¹⁰⁸
Louis Godfrey Richard Kyngdon	18 April 1936 ¹⁰⁹		18 April 1938 ¹¹⁰
Ian James Lock Wood	18 April 1936 ¹¹¹	Transferred to position of Inspector & Instructor, Department of Agriculture, 14 September 1936 ¹¹²	
Malcolm Hugh Wright	18 April 1936 ¹¹³		18 April 1938 ¹¹⁴
Edwin Ernest Styants	28 April 1936 ¹¹⁵		28 April 1938 ¹¹⁶
Eric Henry Fitzroy Mitchell	28 May 1936 ¹¹⁷		28 May 1938 ¹¹⁸
Francis Gilbert Hutton	30 May 1936 ¹¹⁹	Transferred to position of Clerk, Department of District Services and Native Affairs, 12 December 1937 ¹²⁰	
John Joseph Murphy	1 June 1936 ¹²¹		1 June 1938 ¹²²
John Allan Grant	17 June 1936 ¹²³		17 June 1938 ¹²⁴
Claude John Millar	5 July 1936 ¹²⁵		5 July 1938 ¹²⁶
George Stevenson	6 July 1936 ¹²⁷		6 July 1938 ¹²⁸

¹⁰¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 March 1936, p. 3391.

¹⁰² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

¹⁰³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 March 1936, p. 3391.

¹⁰⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 June 1938, p. 3958.

¹⁰⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 March 1936, p. 3391.

¹⁰⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

¹⁰⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 March 1936, p. 3391.

¹⁰⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

¹⁰⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1936, p. 3404.

¹¹⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

¹¹¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1936, p. 3404.

¹¹² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 September 1936, p. 3573.

¹¹³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1936, p. 3404.

¹¹⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3958.

¹¹⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 May 1936, p. 3504.

¹¹⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3959.

¹¹⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1936, p. 3514.

¹¹⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3959.

¹¹⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1936, p. 3514.

¹²⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 27 February 1937, p. 3701.

¹²¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1936, p. 3514; 31 October 1936, p. 3594.

¹²² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 June 1938, p. 3959.

¹²³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 July 1936, p. 3531.

¹²⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055.

¹²⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 July 1936, p. 3537.

¹²⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055.

¹²⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 July 1936, p. 3537.

¹²⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055

Donald Cameron McPhee	15 August 1936 ¹²⁹		15 August 1938 ¹³⁰
John Stuart McLeod	15 August 1936 ¹³¹		15 August 1938 ¹³²
Gregory Frank Neilsen	22 August 1936 ¹³³		22 August 1938 ¹³⁴
Geoffrey Alleyne Edwin Reading	19 October 1936 ¹³⁵	Resigned 11 August 1937 ¹³⁶	
1937			
Russell Anderson	30 January 1937 ¹³⁷	Appointment annulled 21 March 1939 ¹³⁸	
William Robert Dishon	3 February 1937 ¹³⁹		3 February 1939 ¹⁴⁰
Gustaf Charles O'Donnell	3 February 1937 ¹⁴¹		3 February 1939 ¹⁴²
Allan James Robertson	24 February 1937 ¹⁴³		24 February 1939 ¹⁴⁴
Gwynne Caleb Harris	12 March 1937 ¹⁴⁵		12 March 1939 ¹⁴⁶
John Robert Keenan	6 April 1937 ¹⁴⁷		6 April 1939 ¹⁴⁸
Willoughby Malcolm English	21 September 1937 ¹⁴⁹		21 September 1939 ¹⁵⁰
Christopher William Slattery	21 September 1937 ¹⁵¹		21 September 1939 ¹⁵²
Richard Ian Skinner	22 September 1937 ¹⁵³		21 September 1939 ¹⁵⁴
David Maxwell Fienberg	28 September 1937 ¹⁵⁵		28 September 1939 ¹⁵⁶

¹²⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 September 1936, p. 3566.

¹³⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055.

¹³¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 September 1936, p. 3566.

¹³² *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055.

¹³³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 September 1936, p. 3566.

¹³⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055.

¹³⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 November 1936, p. 3646.

¹³⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 August 1937, p. 3783.

¹³⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 27 February 1937, p. 3701.

¹³⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 March 1939, p. 4138.

¹³⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 27 February 1937, p. 3701.

¹⁴⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1939, p. 4155.

¹⁴¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 27 February 1937, p. 3701.

¹⁴² *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1939, p. 4155.

¹⁴³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 March 1937, p. 3710.

¹⁴⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1939, p. 4155.

¹⁴⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 April 1937, p. 3722.

¹⁴⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1939, p. 4155.

¹⁴⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 April 1937, p. 3732.

¹⁴⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 May 1939, p. 4155.

¹⁴⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 October 1937, p. 3840.

¹⁵⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 November 1939, p. 4276.

¹⁵¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 October 1937, p. 3840.

¹⁵² *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 November 1939, p. 4276.

¹⁵³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 October 1937, p. 3840.

¹⁵⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 November 1939, p. 4276.

¹⁵⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 November 1939, p. 4276.

¹⁵⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 20 November 1939, p. 4276.

1938			
John Preston White	8 January 1938 ¹⁵⁷		8 January 1940 ¹⁵⁸
Rex Henry Wedd	19 September 1938 ¹⁵⁹		19 September 1940 ¹⁶⁰
Harry Leslie Williams	31 October 1938 ¹⁶¹		31 October 1940 ¹⁶²
Robert Rothsay Cole	2 November 1938 ¹⁶³		2 November 1940 ¹⁶⁴
Walter Boyer Giles	19 November 1938 ¹⁶⁵		19 November 1940 ¹⁶⁶
Patrick Pentony	24 December 1938 ¹⁶⁷	Resigned 25 August 1940 ¹⁶⁸	
1939			
Reginald Harold Boyan	16 January 1939 (transfer from position of Clerk, Department of District Services and Native Affairs) ¹⁶⁹		1 September 1940 ¹⁷⁰
Joseph Richard White	12 May 1939 ¹⁷¹	Resigned 20 March 1941 ¹⁷²	
Albert Lloyd Hurrell	21 June 1939 ¹⁷³		21 June 1941 ¹⁷⁴
1940			
James Joseph Searson	17 June 1940 (transfer from position of Clerk, Department of the Government Secretary) ¹⁷⁵		13 July 1942 ¹⁷⁶

¹⁵⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 February 1938, p. 3902.

¹⁵⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 16 September 1940, p. 4425.

¹⁵⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 October 1938, p. 4033.

¹⁶⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 January 1941, p. 4523.

¹⁶¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 December 1938, p. 4065.

¹⁶² *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 January 1941, p. 4523.

¹⁶³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 30 November 1938, p. 4055.

¹⁶⁴ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 January 1941, p. 4523.

¹⁶⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 19 November 1938, p. 4065.

¹⁶⁶ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 January 1941, p. 4523.

¹⁶⁷ *New Guinea Gazette*, 14 January 1939, p. 4079.

¹⁶⁸ *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 August 1940, p. 4418.

¹⁶⁹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 28 February 1939, p. 4098.

¹⁷⁰ *New Guinea Gazette*, 16 September 1940, p. 4425.

¹⁷¹ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 June 1939, p. 4167.

¹⁷² *New Guinea Gazette*, 31 March 1941, p. 4558.

¹⁷³ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 July 1939, p. 4185.

¹⁷⁴ J.R. Halligan to Hurrell, 30 March 1944 NAA A452, 1959/5947:3482531.

¹⁷⁵ *New Guinea Gazette*, 15 August 1940, p. 4409.

¹⁷⁶ J.R. Halligan to Searson, 10 July 1944 NAA A452, 159/5949: 3482540.